

**Paper Reference(s) 1HIB/P5**  
**Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)**

**History**  
**PAPER 2: Period Study**  
**Option P5: Conflict in the Middle East,**  
**1945–95**

<b>Total Marks</b>
--------------------

**Time: 55 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Nil**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– there may be more space than you need.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 32.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown  
in brackets – use this as a guide as to how  
much time to spend on each question.**

**Turn over**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Try to answer every question.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

---

## **Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95**

**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

- 1 Explain TWO consequences of Syria's support for Fatah in the years 1964–67. (8 marks)**

**Consequence 1**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

**Consequence 2**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)**

---

- 2 Write a narrative account analysing the key developments in the negotiations between Israel and the Palestinians in the years 1993–95.  
(8 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- Arafat
- Oslo II (1995)

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

---

---

---

---

---

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**



**2 continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**2 continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

## 2 continued.

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**2 continued.**

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

## 2 continued.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)**

**Turn over**

**3 Explain TWO of the following:**

- **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.**

**(8 marks)**

- **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.**

**(8 marks)**

- **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.**

**(8 marks)**

**(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)**

---

**3 continued.**

**Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

- ☐ **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.**
- ☐ **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.**
- ☐ **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.**

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

### 3 continued.

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**



### 3 continued.

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

### 3 continued.

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

### 3 continued.

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(continued on the next page)**

**3 continued.**

**Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

- ☐ **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.**
- ☐ **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.**
- ☐ **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.**

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

### 3 continued.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

### 3 continued.

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**



### 3 continued.

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

### 3 continued.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

### 3 continued.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)**

---

---

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 32 MARKS**  
**END OF PAPER**